

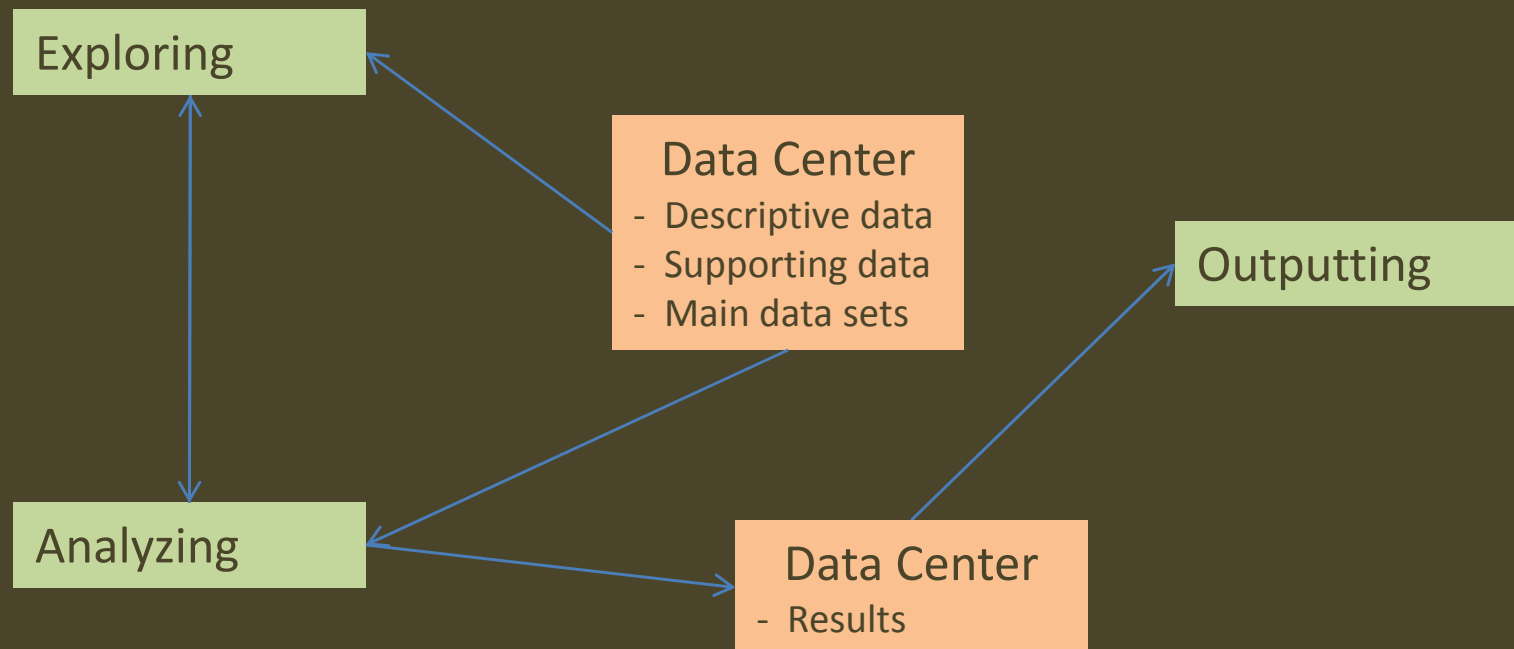
Survival Skills for  
**Analytical Processing of Data**  
of statistical genetics research  
*in* UNIX-like Systems

robert yu :: March 2011

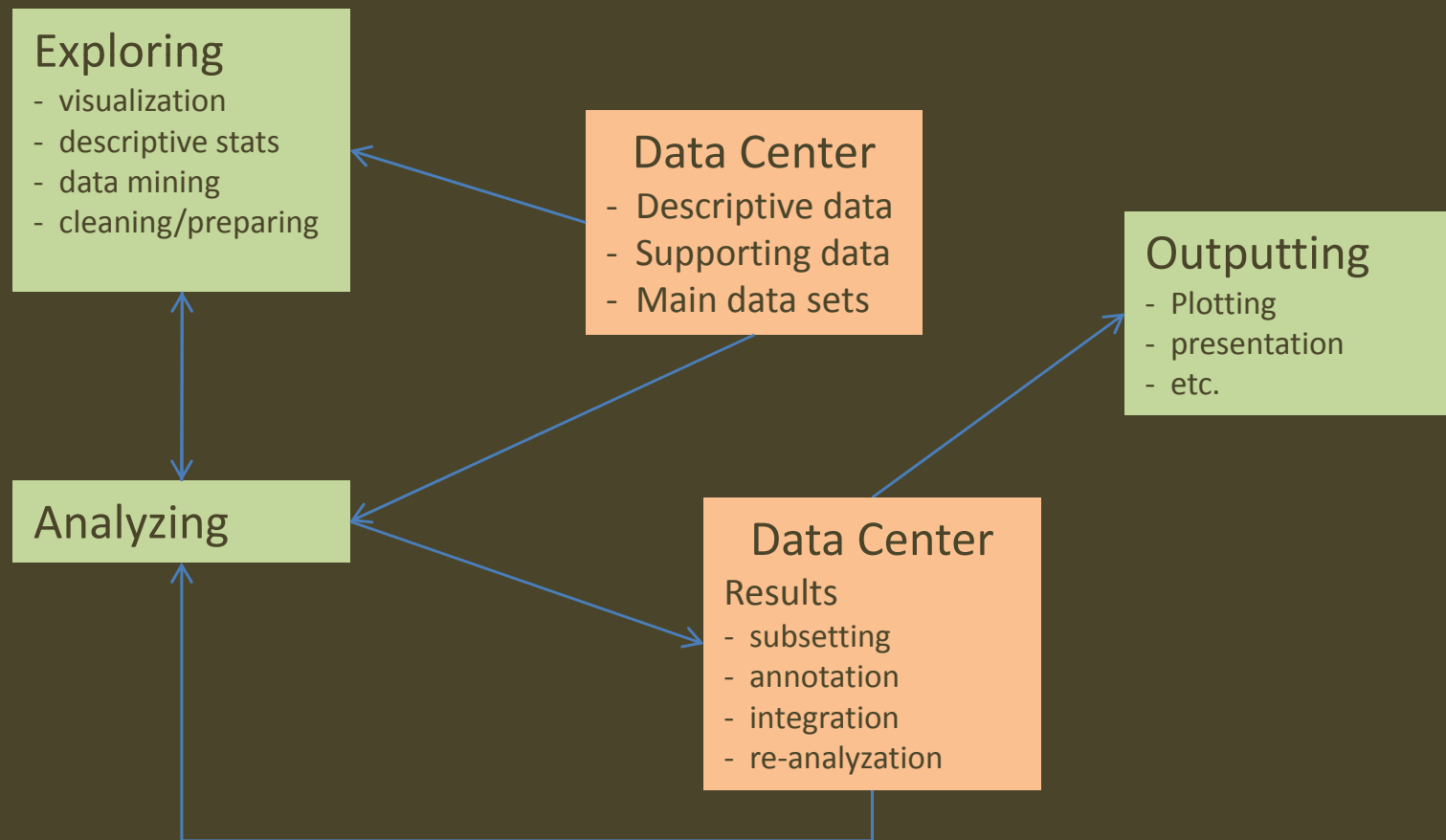
# UNIX-like?

- Traditional/classical UNIX,  
e.g. System V (Solaris), BSD (SunOS), etc.
- Various variants of Linux
- Windows-based cygwin
- Other types, e.g. MacIntosh?

# Analytical Processing of Data

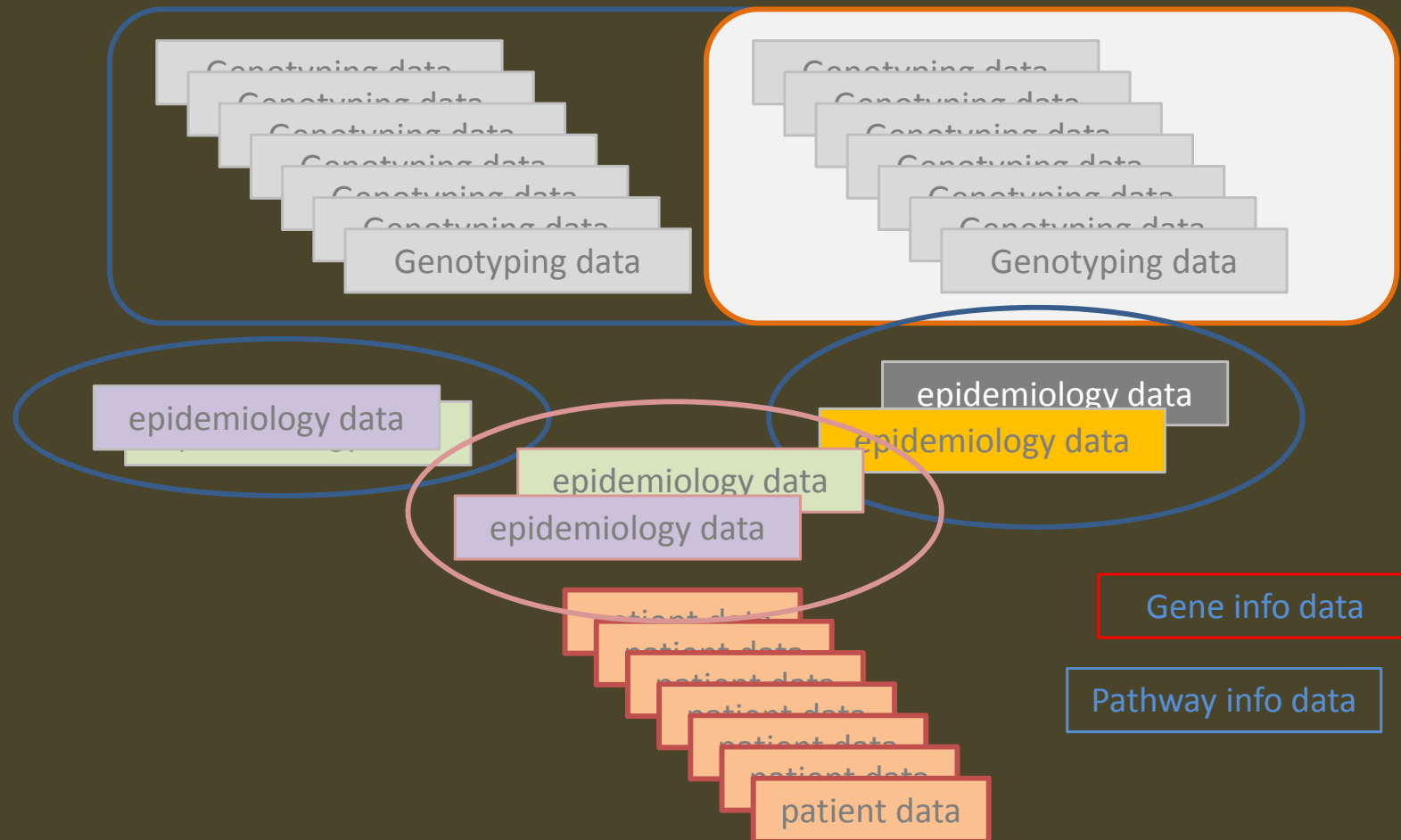


# Analytical Processing of Data

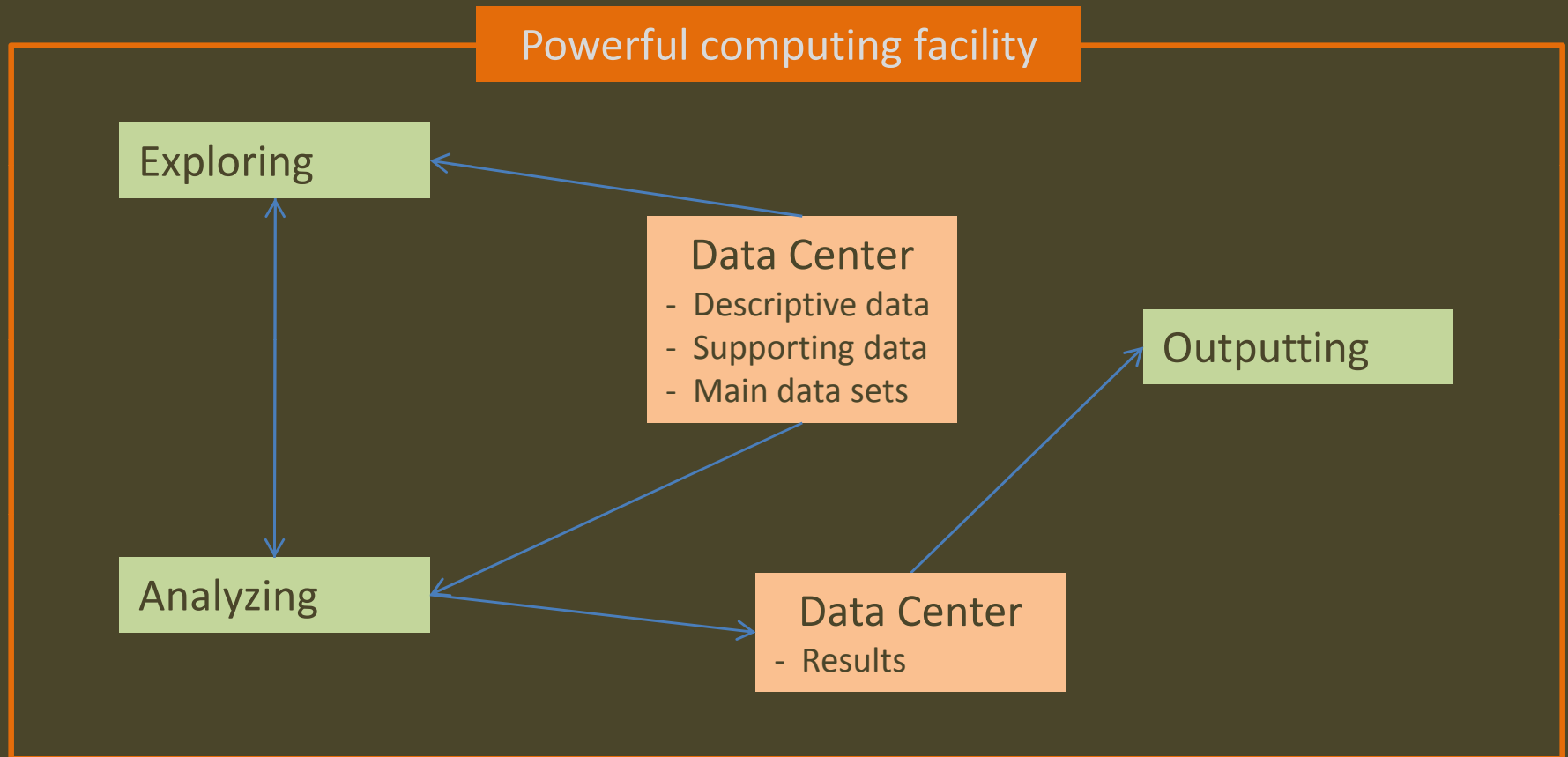


# Analytical Processing of Data

data of various sources and types

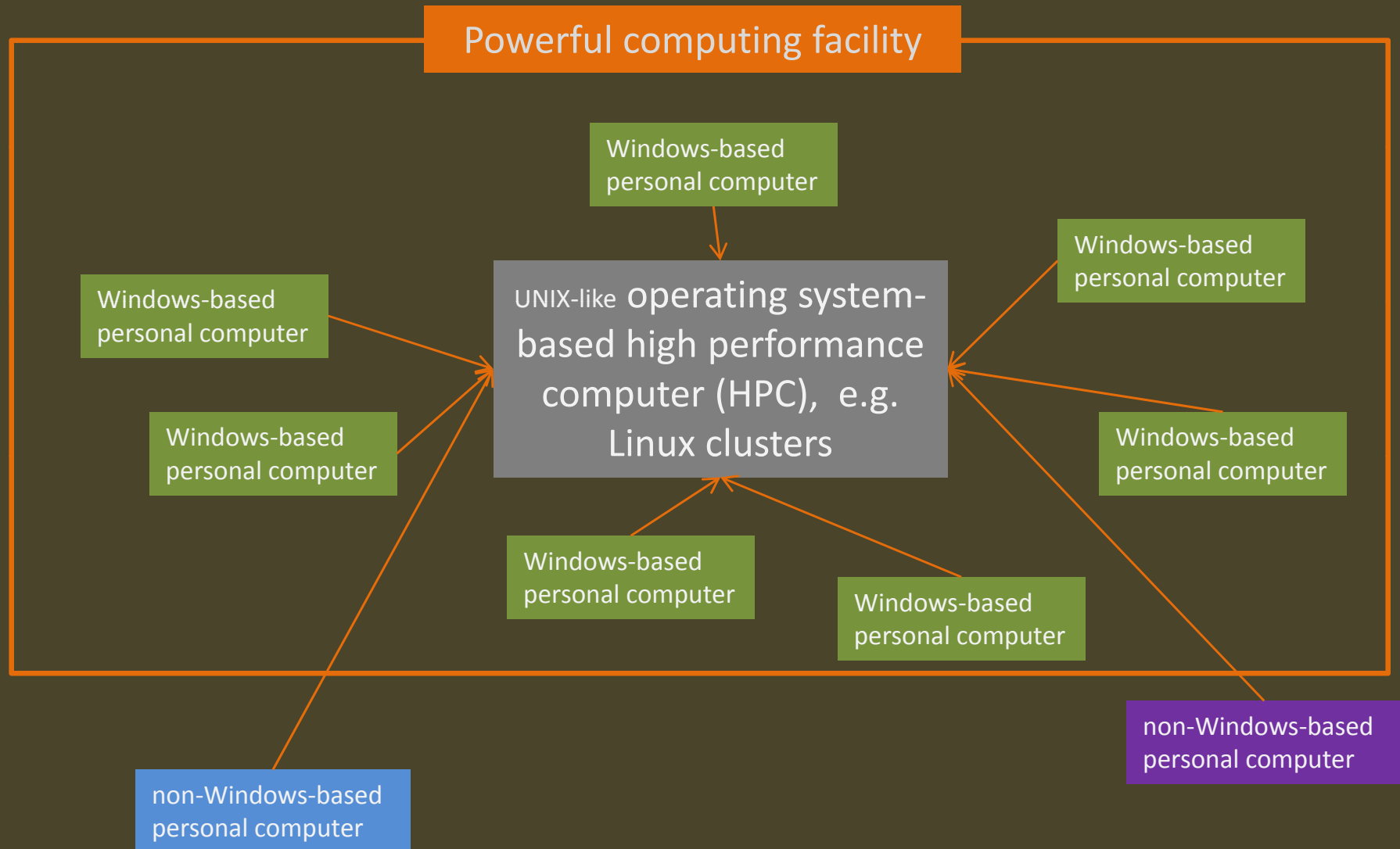


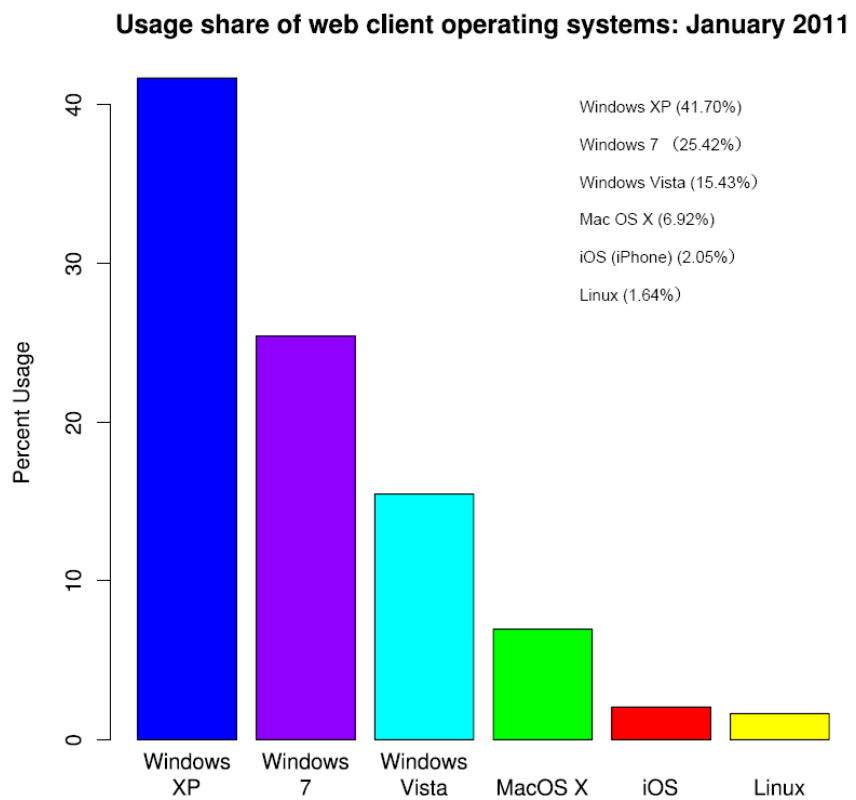
# Analytical Processing of Data



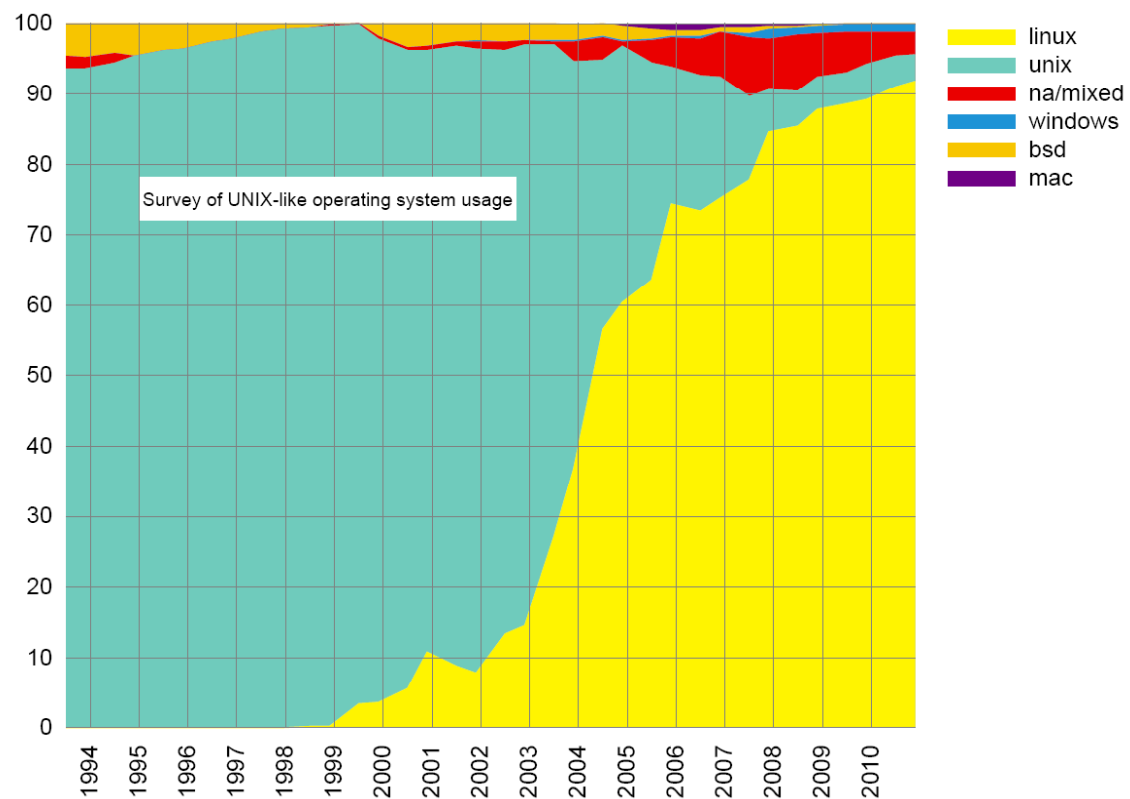
# Analytical Processing of Data

a heterogeneous computing facility





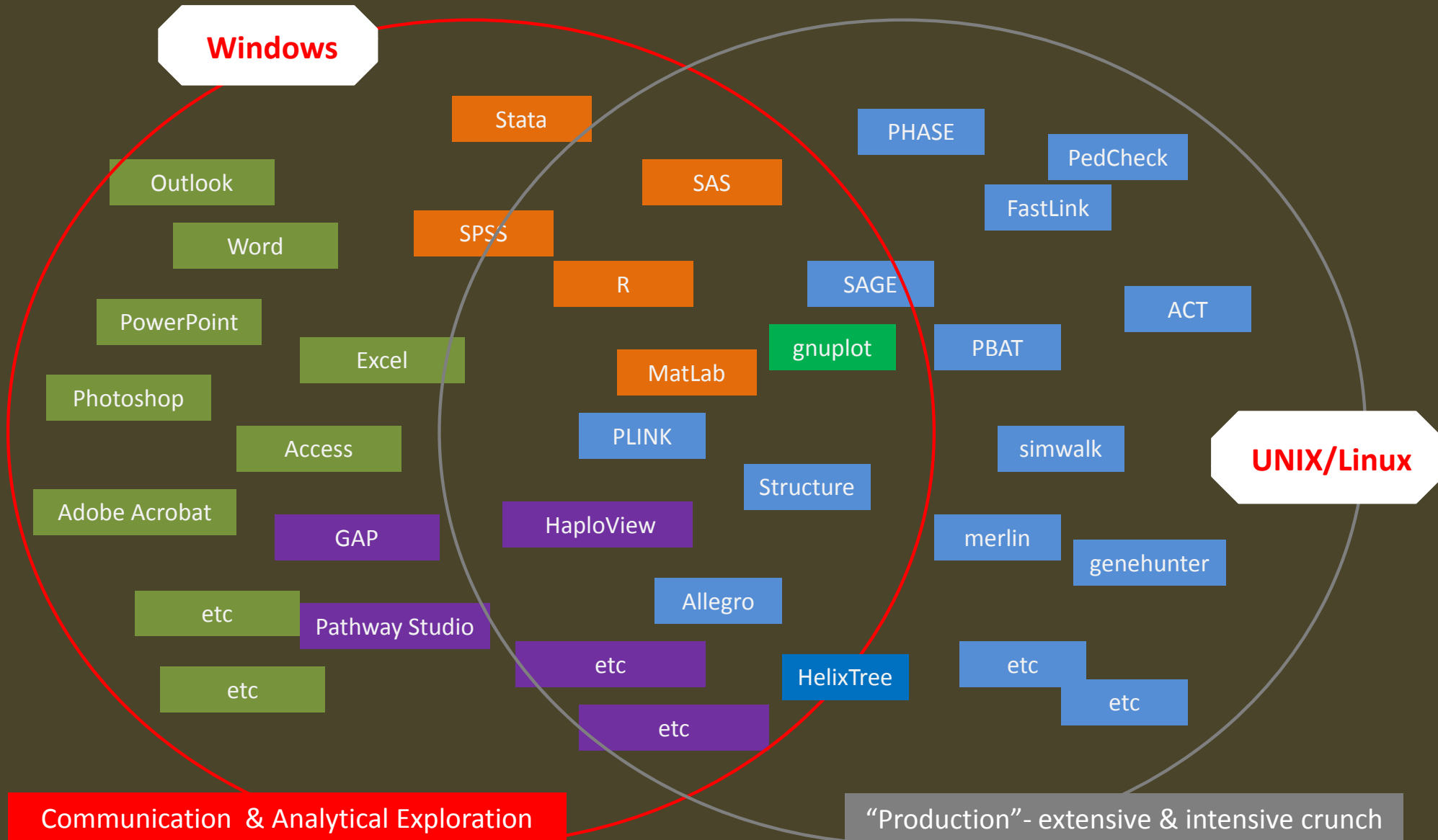
Graph of supercomputer OS market share from around 1994 to 2010 according to TOP500.





# Analytical Processing of Data

Software oriented computing facility



# Analytical Processing of Data

Software oriented computing facility

**Windows**

More than 75% of the time, we are not doing real analyses but cleaning and preparing data. Efficient and effective tools are essential.

Besides analytical software,

programming tools are critical.

**UNIX/Linux**

# Analytical Processing of Data

Software oriented computing facility

**Windows**

A good analyst or research scientist invests his/her skills using integrated computing system where all tools are handy.

Windows are accumulating more tools. EXPLORING!

UNIX is still the major scientific computing platform!

**UNIX/Linux**

# Various Computing Platforms

Personal Computer (Windows, etc) vs Server-based Computer (UNIX/Linux HPC)

Windows-based personal computer is a *more complicated system*.

- *more heterogeneous of processes (programs)*
- *more burdensome (complicated installation, memory management)*
- *less tolerable to continuously stable running*
- *single user, frequently “interrupted”*

UNIX-like computing system is more powerful and efficient.

- *extremely stable, “constantly” running*
- *homogeneous*
- *computing / programming extremely friendly*
- *less visual, less “social” (less Internet-attacked)*
- *multi-user, multi-terminals*

# a case example of using UNIX

collecting files in Windows – Step 0

## Receiving or generating data.

- *data in Excel sheets, text files, zip packages, etc.*
- *small files: sample info, epidemiology data*
- *large files: genotype data*
- *other supporting files, e.g. matching information, etc.*

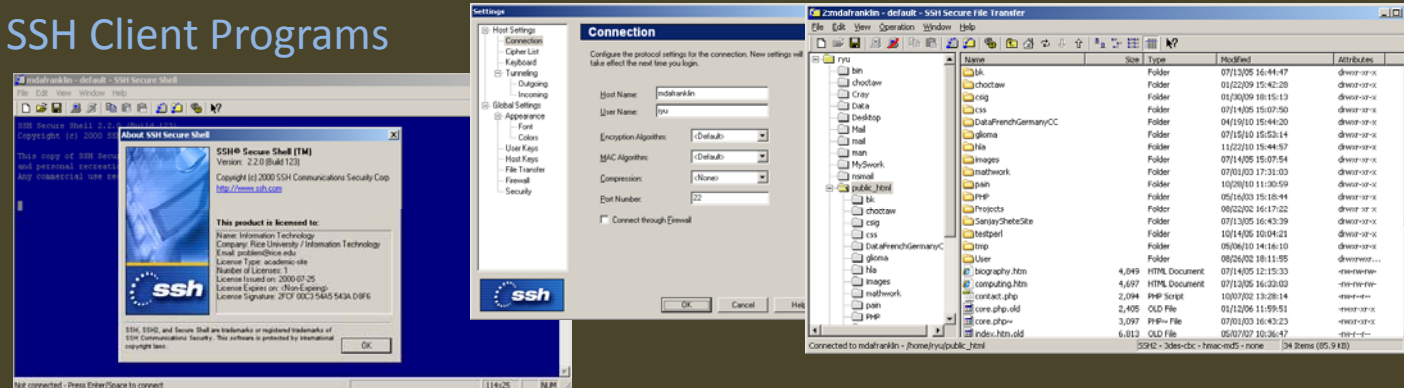
## Preparation for analyses.

- *preliminary exploration and visualization of data*
- *descriptive statistics collection*
- *formation of basic analyses*
- *transferring data to UNIX / LINUX*

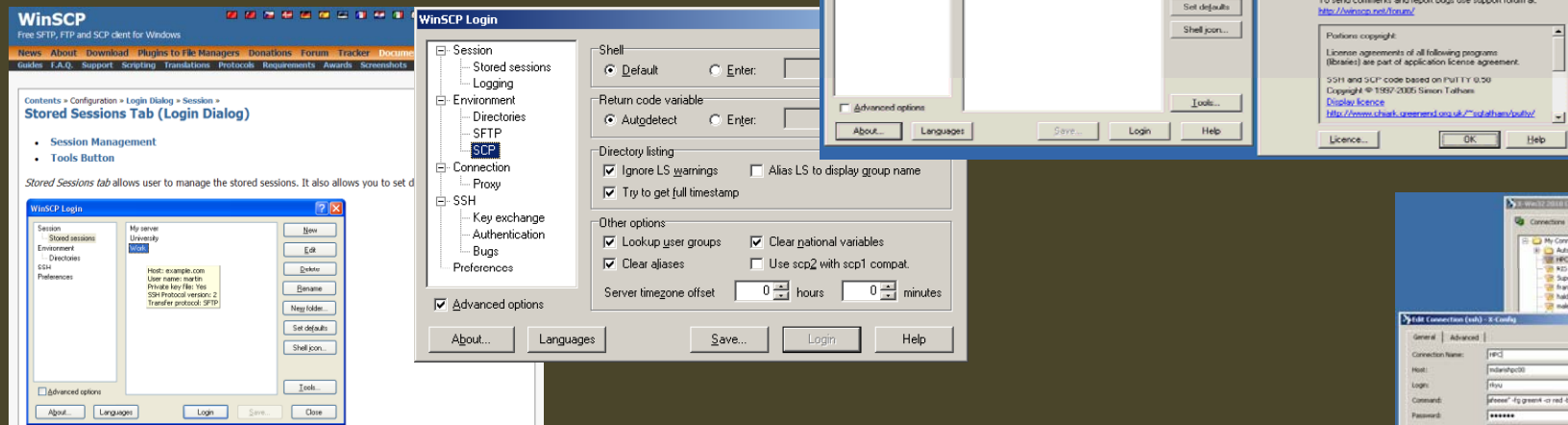
# a case example of using UNIX

## getting into UNIX, transferring data from Windows to UNIX – Step 1a

### SSH Client Programs




### WinSCP Client Programs



### X-Win Terminal Program

## getting into UNIX, transferring data from Windows to UNIX – Step 1b

[illegible]

```

Xmndafranklin
-bash-3.00% pwd
/home/ryu/unix_talk
-bash 3.00% ls -l
total 152
-rw-r--r-- 1 ryu adusers 49765 Mar 3 12:22 data.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 ryu adusers 71990 Mar 3 12:23 data.ped
-rw-r--r-- 1 ryu adusers 256 Mar 3 12:08 map.dat
-rw-r--r-- 1 ryu adusers 21287 Mar 3 12:19 ped.dat
-bash-3.00%

```

```

% mdafranklin
-bash-3.00% more map.dat
rsync -a -e ssh rs122032 12 2002183
rs122033 22 112023
rs122034 12 19220022
rs122040 4 1202392
rs122041 2 102001292
rs122042 1 11192019
rs122038 5 103239203
rs122039 4 23902432
rs122035 12 823902
rs122036 6 5023455
rs122037 6 730292
rs122043 9 2390293
rs122044 16 3499341
-bash-3.00%

```

Drag files from Windows

## Drag files from Windows to UNIX

[illegible]

## Check transferred files in UNIX

Using editor **vi** to check data  
command **vi**





# a Windows-based UNIX — cygwin

obtaining cygwin

**Cygwin Setup**

Cygwin Net Release Setup Program

This setup program is used for the initial installation of the Cygwin environment as well as all subsequent updates. Make sure to remember where you saved it.

The pages that follow will guide you through the installation. Please note that Cygwin consists of a large number of packages spanning a wide variety of purposes. We only install a basic set of packages by default. You can always run this program at any time in the future to add, remove, or upgrade packages as necessary.

Setup.exe version 2.738  
Copyright 2000-2010  
<http://www.cygwin.com/>

**Cygwin Setup - Select Local Package Directory**

Select a directory where you want Setup to store the installation files it downloads. The directory will be created if it does not already exist.

Local Package Directory

**Cygwin Setup - Select Packages**

Select packages to download

Search:

Category	New	B...	S...	Size	Package
<input type="checkbox"/> All	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Accessibility	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Admin	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Archive	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Audio	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Base	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Database	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Development	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				
<input type="checkbox"/> Docs	<input type="checkbox"/> Install				

☐ Hide obsolete packages

**1% - Cygwin Setup**

Progress

This page displays the progress of the download or installation.

Downloading...

Downloading HTML-1.1.7.10 tar bz2 from <http://mirrors.kernel.org/sourceware...>

69 % (204/294) 129.8 kB/s

Package:

Total:

Disk:

# a Windows-based UNIX—cygwin

launching and exploring cygwin

```
Robert@UAIODesktop /  
$ ls -l  
total 9  
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert root 57 Mar 4 15:13 Cygwin.bat  
-rw-r--r-- 1 Robert root 7022 Mar 4 15:13 Cygwin.ico  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:50 bin  
dr-xr-xr-x 6 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:03 cygdrive  
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 4 01:15 dev  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:51 etc  
drwxrwxrwt+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:35 home  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:48 lib  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 00:09 opt  
dr-xr-xr-x 9 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:03 proc  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 00:57 sbin  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 4 01:27 srv  
drwxrwxrwt+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 5 11:08 tmp  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:27 usr  
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert root 0 Mar 4 01:50 var  
  
Robert@UAIODesktop /  
$ ls -l cygdrive/  
total 0  
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 Administrators SYSTEM 0 Mar 5 19:12 c  
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 Administrators SYSTEM 0 Mar 2 20:43 j  
drwxrwxrwx+ 1 Administrators ???????? 0 Mar 2 20:43 k  
drwxrwxr-x+ 1 Administrators SYSTEM 0 Mar 2 20:43 l  
  
Robert@UAIODesktop /  
$ ls -l cygdrive/c  
AUTOEXEC.BAT  
AdobeDebug.txt  
BDATA3  
CMPNENTS  
CONFIG.SYS  
Config.Nsi  
Documents and Settings  
EPSONREG  
Games  
IO.SYS-----+ 1 Robert None 0 Jun 21 2009 Games  
KA-xr-x---+ 1 Administrators SYSTEM 0 Sep 7 2004 IO.SYS  
$
```

# a Windows-based UNIX — cygwin

compiling “allegro”, C++ source code

```
Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ ls -l
total 23
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 3017 Oct 25 2005 DISTRIBUTION_NOTES
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 733 Oct 25 2005 INSTALL
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 5853 Oct 25 2005 LICENSE
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 56 Oct 25 2005 Makefile
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 137 Oct 25 2005 Makefile.in
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 1252 Oct 25 2005 README
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 70 Oct 25 2005 configure
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 doc
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 examples
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 src

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ wc -l src/*.c
66 src/traits.h
61 src/traitsdata.cc
53 src/traitsdata.h
40 src/traits.h
42 src/varcompmodel.cc
19 src/varcompmodel.h
358 src/vecutil.cc
197 src/vecutil.h
403 src/viterbidist.cc
95 src/viterbidist.h
56 src/warning.cc
19 src/warning.h
35399 total

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$
```

```
Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ ls -l
total 23
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 3017 Oct 25 2005 DISTRIBUTION_NOTES
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 733 Oct 25 2005 INSTALL
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 5853 Oct 25 2005 LICENSE
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 56 Oct 25 2005 Makefile
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 137 Oct 25 2005 Makefile.in
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 1252 Oct 25 2005 README
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 70 Oct 25 2005 configure
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 doc
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 examples
drwxr-xr-x+ 1 Robert None 0 Mar 5 22:31 src

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ ./configure
checking for a BSD-compatible install... /usr/bin/install -o
checking whether build environment is sane... yes
checking for gawk... gawk
checking whether make sets $(MAKE)... yes
checking for g++... g++
checking for C++ compiler default output file name... a.exe
checking whether the C++ compiler works...

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ make
checking CFLAGS for gcc -malign-double... -malign-double
configure: creating ./config.status
config.status: creating Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/cudd/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/dddmp/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/epd/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/mtr/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/obj/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/st/Makefile
config.status: creating cudd-2.4.0/util/Makefile
config.status: creating config.h
config.status: executing depfiles commands

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$
```

```
Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
if g++ -DHAVE_CONFIG_H -I. -I. -I. -Icudd-2.4.0/cudd -Icudd-2.4.0/obj -Icudd-2.4.0/st -Icudd-2.4.0/mtr -Icudd-2.4.0/epd -Icudd-2.4.0/dddmp -Icudd-2.4.0/util -g -O3 -DDEBUG_ASSERT -DDECODE -DHAVE_IEEE_754 -malign-double -MT SPGraph.o -MD -MP -MF ".deps/SPGraph.Tpo" -c -o SPGraph.o SPGraph.cc; \
then mv -f ".deps/SPGraph.Tpo" ".deps/SPGraph.Po"; else rm -f ".deps/SPGraph.Tpo"; exit 1; fi
In file included from /usr/lib/gcc/i686-pc-cygwin/4.3.4/include/c++/backward/backward_warning.h:64,
from basic.h:116,
from SPGraph.hh:4,
from SPGraph.cc:1:
/usr/lib/gcc/i686-pc-cygwin/4.3.4/include/c++/backward/backward_warning.h:33:2:
warning: #warning This file includes at least one deprecated or antiquated header which may be removed without further notice at a future date. Please use a non-deprecated interface with equivalent functionality instead. For a listing of replacement headers and interfaces, consult the file backward_warning.h. To disable
```

# a Windows-based UNIX — cygwin

compiling “allegro”, C++ source code

```
Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$ ./allegro-2_v0f.exe -v
allegro 2.0f

Usage: allegro [-l <logfile>] [-t] [-n] [-m] <optionsfile>

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f
$ cd examples/ex1/

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$ ../../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex1.opt
allegro 2.0f - fast multipoint linkage analysis

Using options file ex1.opt

Seed is 19826 7437 13070

Using linkage style input files:
PREFILE ex1.pre
DATFILE ex1.dat

The following analyses will be performed:
MODEL mpt par param.mpt fparam.mpt
MODEL mpt exp pairs equal exppairs.mpt
MODEL spt exp pairs equal exppairs.spt
MODEL mpt lin all power:1.00 exppairs.1.mpt
HAPLOTYPE haplo.out ihaplo.out founder.out inher.out
CROSSOVERRATE xover.out fxover.out

SWAPDIRNAME ./5144

Analysing 1 family (f1, 2 bits)
Keeping all calculations in memory (~1Mb)
Processing family f1 (2 bits)

All families processed

Run completed in 00:00:00

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$ ../../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex1
allegro 2.0f - fast multipoint linkage analysis

Using options file ex1.opt

Seed is 19826 7672 13070

Using linkage style input files:
PREFILE ex1.pre
DATFILE ex1.dat

The following analyses will be performed:
MODEL mpt par param.mpt fparam.mpt
MODEL mpt exp pairs equal exppairs.mpt
MODEL spt exp pairs equal exppairs.spt
MODEL mpt lin all power:1.00 exppairs.1.mpt
HAPLOTYPE haplo.out ihaplo.out founder.out inher.out
CROSSOVERRATE xover.out fxover.out

SWAPDIRNAME ./13526

Analysing 1 family (f1, 2 bits)
Keeping all calculations in memory (~1Mb)
Processing family f1 (2 bits)

All families processed

Run completed in 00:00:01

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$ ../../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex1.opt > log.txt
allegro 2.0f - fast multipoint linkage analysis

Using options file ex1.opt

Seed is 19826 7784 13070

Using linkage style input files:
PREFILE ex1.pre
DATFILE ex1.dat

The following analyses will be performed:
MODEL mpt par param.mpt fparam.mpt
MODEL mpt exp pairs equal exppairs.mpt
MODEL spt exp pairs equal exppairs.spt
MODEL mpt lin all power:1.00 exppairs.1.mpt
HAPLOTYPE haplo.out ihaplo.out founder.out inher.out
CROSSOVERRATE xover.out fxover.out

SWAPDIRNAME ./15557

Analysing 1 family (f1, 2 bits)
Keeping all calculations in memory (~1Mb)
Processing family f1 (2 bits)

All families processed

Run completed in 00:00:00

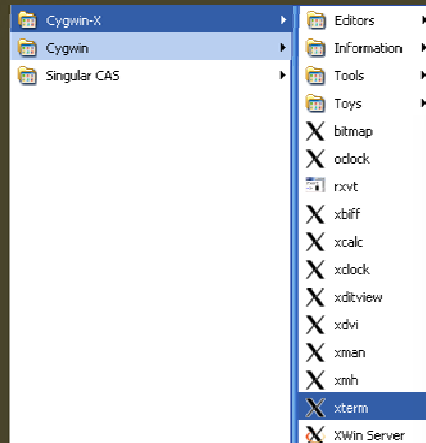
Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$ ../../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex1.opt 1k>2 log.txt

Robert@UVAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex1
$
```

# a Windows-based UNIX—cygwin

working and running analysis in xterm



```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ls -l
total 30
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 161 Oct 25 2005 README
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 5157 Oct 25 2005 ex2.dat
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 559 Oct 25 2005 ex2.opt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 19816 Oct 25 2005 ex2.pre

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ more *.opt
% Read input in LINKAGE style format:
PREFILE ex2.pre
DATAFILE ex2.dat

% Parametric linkage analysis:
MODEL mpt par het

% Allele sharing linkage analyses:
MODEL spt exp pairs equal
MODEL mpt exp pairs equal
MODEL mpt exp pairs power:0.5
MODEL mpt exp pairs power:1
MODEL mpt exp robdon equal
MODEL mpt exp mallele equal
MODEL mpt exp all equal

% Other statistical analyses to be performed:
HAPLOTYPE
CROSSOVERRATE

% Other options:
UNINFORMATIVE % Write uninformative markers to uninformativ.out
MAXMEMORY 100 % Maximum memory set to 100 Mb

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ./../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex2.opt
```

```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ./../allegro-2_v0f.exe ex2.opt
allegro 2.0f - fast multipoint linkage analysis

Using options file ex2.opt

Seed is 19829 39506 13070

Using linkage style input files:
PREFILE ex2.pre
DATAFILE ex2.dat

The following analyses will be performed:
MODEL mpt par param.mpt fparam.mpt
MODEL spt exp pairs equal exppairs.equal.spt
MODEL mpt exp pairs equal exppairs.equal.mpt
MODEL mpt exp pairs power:0.50 exppairs.power:0.50.mpt
MODEL mpt exp pairs power:1.00 exppairs.power:1.00.mpt
MODEL mpt exp robdon equal exprobdon.equal.mpt
MODEL mpt exp mallele equal expmallele.equal.mpt
MODEL mpt exp all equal expall.equal.mpt
HAPLOTYPE haplo.out ihaplo.out founder.out inher.out
CROSSOVERRATE xover.dat fxover.dat

SWAPDIRNAME ./13757

Analysing 6 families, the largest is 14 bits(f1)
Keeping all calculations in memory ("19Mb)
Processing family f1 (14 bits)
Processing family f2 (9 bits)
Processing family f3 (13 bits)
Processing family f4 (12 bits)
Processing family f5 (11 bits)
Processing family f6 (5 bits)

All families processed

Run completed in 00:00:03

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$
```

```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ls -l
total 163
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 161 Oct 25 2005 README
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2038 Mar 7 21:23 allegro.log
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 5157 Oct 25 2005 ex2.dat
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 559 Oct 25 2005 ex2.opt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 19816 Oct 25 2005 ex2.pre
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 expall.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 expmallele.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.equal.spt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 0 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.power
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exprobdon.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 founder.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 haplo.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 ihaplo.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 16283 Mar 7 21:23 inher.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 1970 Mar 7 21:23 param.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 517 Mar 7 21:23 uninformativ.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2252 Mar 7 21:23 xover.dat

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$
```

# a Windows-based UNIX — cygwin

viewing linkage files for allegro

```
allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
Main Options  VT Options  VT Fonts

1 0 0 5
2 0 0 0 0 0 0
3 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
4 1 2
5 0 1 0 9
6 1
7 0 9 0 0 9 0 0 9
8 3 2 # START
9 0 50 0 50
10 3 10 # M1
11 0 0 3514 0 0 33784 0 121622 0 0 74324 0 324324 0 0 05404 0 0 27027 0 0 13514 0 0 13514
12 3 11 # M2
13 0 0 2433 0 0 18293 0 0 09146 0 368902 0 155488 0 0 70122 0 231707 0 0 91463 0 0 18293 0 0 06098 0 0 06098
14 3 9 # M3
15 0 0 6283 0 220126 0 103774 0 0 40881 0 455975 0 141509 0 0 12579 0 0 09434 0 0 09434
16 3 12 # M4
17 0 0 13158 0 0 13158 0 0 26316 0 289474 0 0 39474 0 0 26316 0 0 46053 0 0 85526 0 118421 0 302632 0 0 19737 0 0 19737
18 3 11 # M5
19 0 0 36424 0 0 5298 0 39404 0 0 19868 0 0 29801 0 13245 0 0 39735 0 175497 0 0 99338 0 0 13245 0 0 06623
20 3 15 # M6
21 0 0 21739 0 0 21739 0 0 76087 0 0 1087 0 0 48913 0 0 16304 0 0 38043 0 342391 0 0 32609 0 0 48913 0 0 32609 0 0 97826 0 103261 0 0 92391 0 0 16304
22 3 7 # M7
23 0 0 14363 0 0 65693 0 171533 0 283495 0 154501 0 249392 0 0 34063
24 3 12 # M8
25 0 0 87851 0 0 12195 0 0 21341 0 0 36585 0 0 09146 0 277439 0 0 82317 0 0 30488 0 0 79268 0 314024 0 0 30488 0 0 09146
26 3 12 # M9
27 0 0 26316 0 0 19737 0 171053 0 0 13158 0 203947 0 0 50632 0 157895 0 157895 0 0 19737 0 144737 0 0 19737 0 0 13158
28 3 10 # M10
29 0 0 144231 0 0 096154 0 0 43269 0 1875 0 137115 0 0 14423 0 0 09615 0 264423 0 0 19231 0 0 024038
30 3 8 # M11
31 0 0 09269 0 0 203704 0 240741 0 132716 0 0 61728 0 157407 0 182099 0 0 12346
32 3 12 # M12
33 0 1 0 0 13333 0 0 8 0 0 46667 0 0 46667 0 0 8 0 353333 0 206667 0 0 33333 0 0 13333 0 0 13333
34 3 8 # M13
35 0 0 41133 0 113924 0 0 15823 0 0 6962 0 113924 0 60443 0 0 3481 0 0 06329
36 3 10 # M14
37 0 0 75242 0 0 061644 0 0 47945 0 19863 0 239726 0 157534 0
38 3 13 # M15
39 0 0 248466 0 0 39877 0 0 90202 0 0 06135 0 0 88957 0 0 64417 0
40 3 14 # M16
41 0 0 17053 0 0 19737 0 0 85526 0 0 26316 0 0 39474 0 0 78947 0
42 3 12 # M17
43 0 0 09091 0 278788 0 0 84848 0 0 06061 0 0 93939 0 0 21212 0
44 3 14 # M18
45 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 47945 0 13698 0 130137 0
46 3 12 # M19
47 0 0 26316 0 0 26316 0 243421 0 322368 0 0 72368 0 203947 0
48 3 8 # M20
49 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0 289308 0 147799 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0
50 3 15 # M21
51 0 0 38961 0 0 12987 0 0 64935 0 0 64935 0 24026 0 175324 0
52 3 8 # M22
53 0 25 0 0 14706 0 183824 0 102941 0 0 44118 0 345588 0 0 147
54 3 15 # M23
```

```
allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
Main Options  VT Options  VT Fonts

1 0 0 5
2 0 0 0 0 0 0
3 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
4 1 2
5 0 1 0 9
6 1
7 0 9 0 0 9 0 0 9
8 3 2 # START
9 0 50 0 50
10 3 10 # M1
11 0 0 3514 0 0 33784 0 121622 0 0 74324 0 324324 0 0 05404 0 0 27027 0 0 13514 0 0 13514
12 3 11 # M2
13 0 0 2433 0 0 18293 0 0 09146 0 368902 0 155488 0 0 70122 0 231707 0 0 91463 0 0 18293 0 0 06098 0 0 06098
14 3 9 # M3
15 0 0 6283 0 220126 0 103774 0 0 40881 0 455975 0 141509 0 0 12579 0 0 09434 0 0 09434
16 3 12 # M4
17 0 0 13158 0 0 13158 0 0 26316 0 289474 0 0 39474 0 0 26316 0 0 46053 0 0 85526 0 118421 0 302632 0 0 19737 0 0 19737
18 3 11 # M5
19 0 0 36424 0 0 5298 0 39404 0 0 19868 0 0 29801 0 13245 0 0 39735 0 175497 0 0 99338 0 0 13245 0 0 06623
20 3 15 # M6
21 0 0 21739 0 0 21739 0 0 76087 0 0 1087 0 0 48913 0 0 16304 0 0 38043 0 342391 0 0 32609 0 0 48913 0 0 32609 0 0 97826 0 103261 0 0 92391 0 0 16304
22 3 7 # M7
23 0 0 14363 0 0 65693 0 171533 0 283495 0 154501 0 249392 0 0 34063
24 3 12 # M8
25 0 0 87851 0 0 12195 0 0 21341 0 0 36585 0 0 09146 0 277439 0 0 82317 0 0 30488 0 0 79268 0 314024 0 0 30488 0 0 09146
26 3 12 # M9
27 0 0 26316 0 0 19737 0 171053 0 0 13158 0 203947 0 0 50632 0 157895 0 157895 0 0 19737 0 144737 0 0 19737 0 0 13158
28 3 10 # M10
29 0 0 144231 0 0 096154 0 0 43269 0 1875 0 137115 0 0 14423 0 0 09615 0 264423 0 0 19231 0 0 024038
30 3 8 # M11
31 0 0 09269 0 0 203704 0 240741 0 132716 0 0 61728 0 157407 0 182099 0 0 12346
32 3 12 # M12
33 0 1 0 0 13333 0 0 8 0 0 46667 0 0 46667 0 0 8 0 353333 0 206667 0 0 33333 0 0 13333 0 0 13333
34 3 8 # M13
35 0 0 41133 0 113924 0 0 15823 0 0 6962 0 113924 0 60443 0 0 3481 0 0 06329
36 3 10 # M14
37 0 0 75242 0 0 061644 0 0 47945 0 19863 0 239726 0 157534 0
38 3 13 # M15
39 0 0 248466 0 0 39877 0 0 90202 0 0 06135 0 0 88957 0 0 64417 0
40 3 14 # M16
41 0 0 17053 0 0 19737 0 0 85526 0 0 26316 0 0 39474 0 0 78947 0
42 3 12 # M17
43 0 0 09091 0 278788 0 0 84848 0 0 06061 0 0 93939 0 0 21212 0
44 3 14 # M18
45 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 47945 0 13698 0 130137 0
46 3 12 # M19
47 0 0 26316 0 0 26316 0 243421 0 322368 0 0 72368 0 203947 0
48 3 8 # M20
49 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0 289308 0 147799 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0
50 3 15 # M21
51 0 0 38961 0 0 12987 0 0 64935 0 0 64935 0 24026 0 175324 0
52 3 8 # M22
53 0 25 0 0 14706 0 183824 0 102941 0 0 44118 0 345588 0 0 147
54 3 15 # M23
```

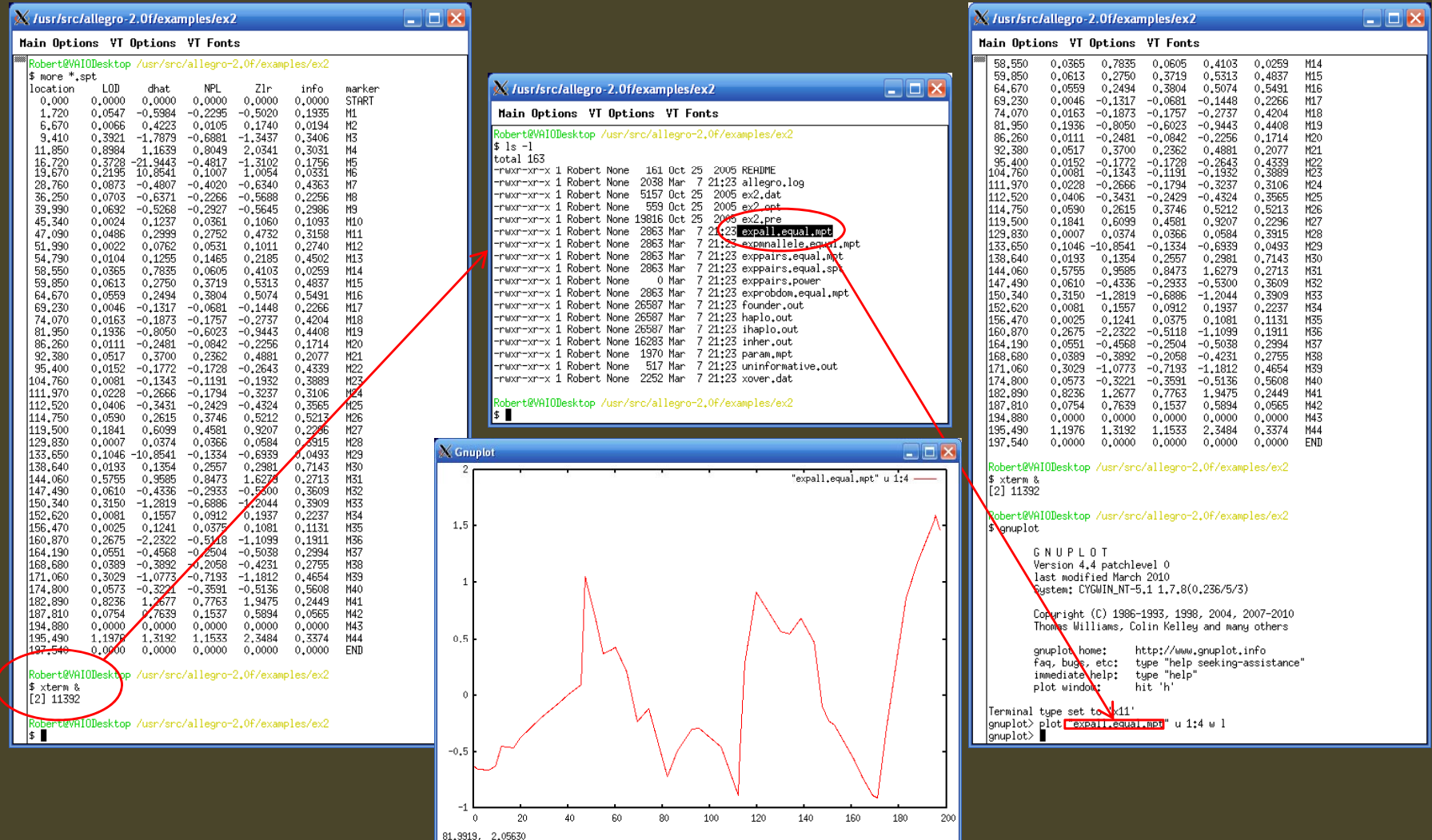
```
allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
Main Options  VT Options  VT Fonts

1 0 0 5
2 0 0 0 0 0 0
3 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47
4 1 2
5 0 1 0 9
6 1
7 0 9 0 0 9 0 0 9
8 3 2 # START
9 0 50 0 50
10 3 10 # M1
11 0 0 3514 0 0 33784 0 121622 0 0 74324 0 324324 0 0 05404 0 0 27027 0 0 13514 0 0 13514
12 3 11 # M2
13 0 0 2433 0 0 18293 0 0 09146 0 368902 0 155488 0 0 70122 0 231707 0 0 91463 0 0 18293 0 0 06098 0 0 06098
14 3 9 # M3
15 0 0 6283 0 220126 0 103774 0 0 40881 0 455975 0 141509 0 0 12579 0 0 09434 0 0 09434
16 3 12 # M4
17 0 0 13158 0 0 13158 0 0 26316 0 289474 0 0 39474 0 0 26316 0 0 46053 0 0 85526 0 118421 0 302632 0 0 19737 0 0 19737
18 3 11 # M5
19 0 0 36424 0 0 5298 0 39404 0 0 19868 0 0 29801 0 13245 0 0 39735 0 175497 0 0 99338 0 0 13245 0 0 06623
20 3 15 # M6
21 0 0 21739 0 0 21739 0 0 76087 0 0 1087 0 0 48913 0 0 16304 0 0 38043 0 342391 0 0 32609 0 0 48913 0 0 32609 0 0 97826 0 103261 0 0 92391 0 0 16304
22 3 7 # M7
23 0 0 14363 0 0 65693 0 171533 0 283495 0 154501 0 249392 0 0 34063
24 3 12 # M8
25 0 0 87851 0 0 12195 0 0 21341 0 0 36585 0 0 09146 0 277439 0 0 82317 0 0 30488 0 0 79268 0 314024 0 0 30488 0 0 09146
26 3 12 # M9
27 0 0 26316 0 0 19737 0 171053 0 0 13158 0 203947 0 0 50632 0 157895 0 157895 0 0 19737 0 144737 0 0 19737 0 0 13158
28 3 10 # M10
29 0 0 144231 0 0 096154 0 0 43269 0 1875 0 137115 0 0 14423 0 0 09615 0 264423 0 0 19231 0 0 024038
30 3 8 # M11
31 0 0 09269 0 0 203704 0 240741 0 132716 0 0 61728 0 157407 0 182099 0 0 12346
32 3 12 # M12
33 0 1 0 0 13333 0 0 8 0 0 46667 0 0 46667 0 0 8 0 353333 0 206667 0 0 33333 0 0 13333 0 0 13333
34 3 8 # M13
35 0 0 41133 0 113924 0 0 15823 0 0 6962 0 113924 0 60443 0 0 3481 0 0 06329
36 3 10 # M14
37 0 0 75242 0 0 061644 0 0 47945 0 19863 0 239726 0 157534 0
38 3 13 # M15
39 0 0 248466 0 0 39877 0 0 90202 0 0 06135 0 0 88957 0 0 64417 0
40 3 14 # M16
41 0 0 17053 0 0 19737 0 0 85526 0 0 26316 0 0 39474 0 0 78947 0
42 3 12 # M17
43 0 0 09091 0 278788 0 0 84848 0 0 06061 0 0 93939 0 0 21212 0
44 3 14 # M18
45 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 13699 0 0 47945 0 13698 0 130137 0
46 3 12 # M19
47 0 0 26316 0 0 26316 0 243421 0 322368 0 0 72368 0 203947 0
48 3 8 # M20
49 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0 289308 0 147799 0 0 12579 0 0 509434 0
50 3 15 # M21
51 0 0 38961 0 0 12987 0 0 64935 0 0 64935 0 24026 0 175324 0
52 3 8 # M22
53 0 25 0 0 14706 0 183824 0 102941 0 0 44118 0 345588 0 0 147
54 3 15 # M23
```



# a Windows-based UNIX — cygwin

## checking and plotting linkage analysis results



# a Windows-based UNIX—cygwin

using gnuplot to make a comprehensive plot

```
#!/usr/bin/perl

use strict;

my $program = "gplot_mpt.pl";
# Describe commandline args:
my @argv = qw(datafile charttitle);

my $version = "1.0.0 allegro_mpt - June 2006";

#####
# $Revision$
#####
# $Author$ Robert K. Yu
#           rkyu@anderson.org
#           rkyu@cedric.mdacc.tmc.edu
#####
# Template of parameter file:
# This is listed here for simple copy
# and paste use if needed.
#####
# Description:
my $Task = "This program is to plot Allegro mpt output. This
\tprogram is based on previous gplot300.pl. It takes a datafile and create
\t a gnuplot script to plot a 2D chart off the data.
\t data file contains columns of numeric data separated by space
\t or tab. If the first line contains header for each column, the
\t corresponding header to a column will be used as a line title
\t in the plotted chart. Otherwise a default title from gnuplot will
\t be given. Note: the header for each column should not be containing
\t any space.
\t The 2nd argument is the title for the chart, a string in quotes if
\t space exists.
\t
\t NOTE: this program is currently suitable for plotting the output
\t of nonparametric multipoint linkage analysis from running Allegro
\t program. For example, currently only two lines are designed in the
\t plotting, one representing the "allele-sharing LOD" and another
\t "non-parametric LOD".
\t
\t Version: $version
\t=====
# Dependency: UNIX/LINUX version
# Children:
# Pre-cond:
# Post-cond:
# Algorithm:
# Package: n/a
#####
# $Date$
# $Keyword$
# $Id$
# $Log$
#####
# $Source$
#####

my $usage =
"\n\t$Task\n
\tUsage: $program @argv
\t e.g. perl $program datafile charttitle\n\n";

##### Testing piece #####
system("ls");
print "\n\t$program is now running...\n\n";
##### Testing piece done #####
sub em {
    my $text = "";
    $text .= "ERROR: ".(pop)."\n";
    return $text;
}
sub em_abort { # to generate error messages before program aborted.
}
```

```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ perl /home/Robert/gplot_mptNegLogTen.pl expall.equal.mpt "Allegro example^2 mpt result"

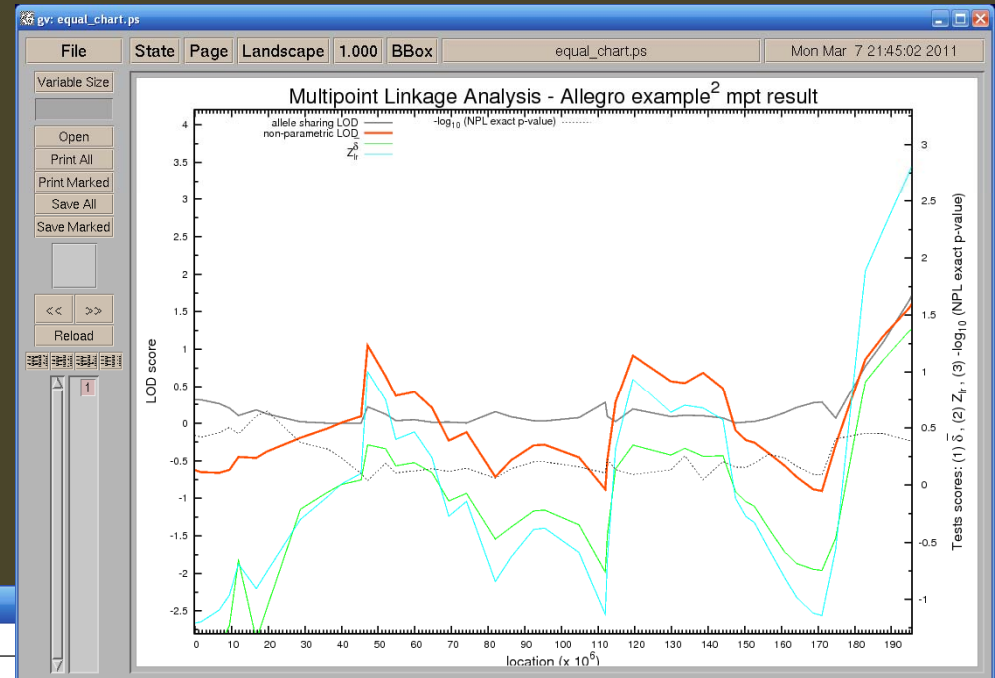
gplot_mpt.pl is now running ...

x: max = 195,490, min = 0,000
total y1's = 92
y1: max = 1,7093, min = -0,9015
total y2's = 138
y2: max = 2,8057, min = -1,6209

"gplot_mpt.pl expall.equal.mpt Allegro example^2 mpt result" exits successfully.

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ gv equal_chart.ps &
[2] 7064

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$
```





# a Windows-based UNIX—cygwin

viewing result files in Windows

```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ perl /home/Robert/gplot_mptNegLogTen.pl expall.equal.mpt "Allegro example^2 mpt result"

gplot_mpt.pl is now running ...

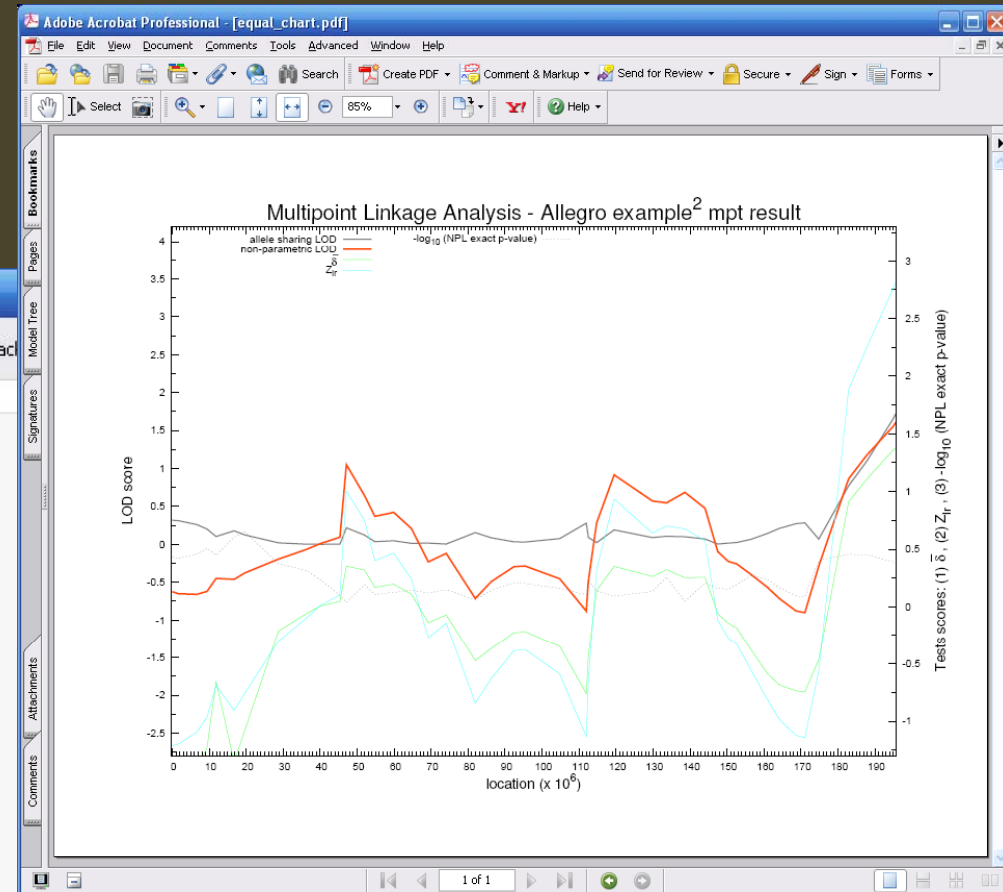
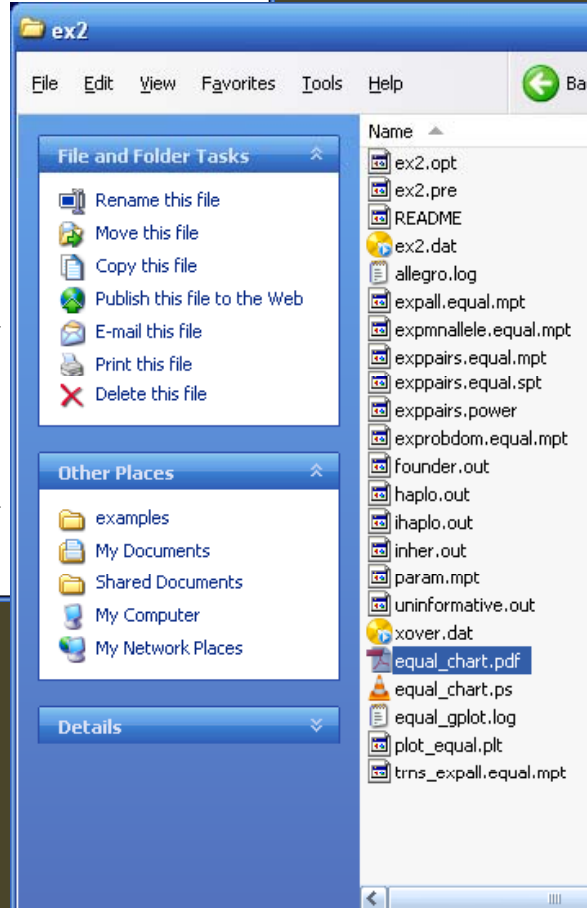
x: max = 195,490, min = 0,000
total y1's = 92
y1: max = 1,7093, min = -0,9015
total y2's = 138
y2: max = 2,8057, min = -1,6209

"gplot_mpt.pl expall.equal.mpt Allegro example^2 mpt result" exits successfully.
```

```
Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ gv equal_chart.ps &
[3] 7260
[2] Done gv equal_chart.ps

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ps2pdf equal_chart.ps equal_chart.pdf
[3]+ Done gv equal_chart.ps

Robert@VAIODesktop /usr/src/allegro-2.0f/examples/ex2
$ ls -l
total 223
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 161 Oct 25 2005 README
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2038 Mar 7 21:23 allegro.log
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 10916 Mar 7 21:48 equal_chart.pdf
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 32946 Mar 7 21:47 equal_chart.ps
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 611 Mar 7 21:47 equal_gplot.log
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 5157 Oct 25 2005 ex2.dat
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 559 Oct 25 2005 ex2.opt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 19816 Oct 25 2005 ex2.pre
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 expall.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 expmallele.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.equal.spt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 0 Mar 7 21:23 exppairs.power
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2863 Mar 7 21:23 exprobdom.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 founder.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 haplo.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 26587 Mar 7 21:23 ihaplo.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 16283 Mar 7 21:23 inher.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 1970 Mar 7 21:23 param.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 1587 Mar 7 21:47 plot_equal.plt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2754 Mar 7 21:47 trns_expall.equal.mpt
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 517 Mar 7 21:23 uninformative.out
-rwxr-xr-x 1 Robert None 2252 Mar 7 21:23 xover.dat
```



3 KB video CD MO  
0 KB Adobe Acrob  
33 KB VLC media fil  
1 KB Text Docume  
2 KB PLT File  
3 KB MPT File

# UNIX Commands Summary

a starting set of UNIX commands

- exploring directories and files, running a program

`cd` (change directory): `cd ../` (go back upper level)

`ls -l` (listing files in a directory)

`./my-own-program &` (run a program in the current directory, the program you created, in background)

`perl my_perl_script.pl` (run a perl script)      `df` (show disk usage)      `du` (show dir space)

`nohup "program_name argument"` (running a program in background to avoid terminated)

`Ctrl+c` (suspend current command)      `Ctrl+z` (stop current command)      `!!` Repeat the last command

- viewing and editing files, changing file mode, delete files

`more`, `less`, `head`, `tail`, `cat filename` (view a file)      `vi` (most powerful text editor)      `emacs` (text editor)

`egrep 'pattern' *.txt` (extract 'pattern' from all \*.txt files)

`mkdir dirname` create a dir

`chmod 777 filename` (make this file accessible to public)

`mv f1 f2` (rename f1 to f2)

`rm *.txt` (delete all files of "txt" extension in the current directory)      `tar / gzip` (packaging and zip files)

`rm -rf directory_name` (force delete a directory with all files in it without question)

`ln -s file link` create a shortcut (symbolic link) `link` to `file`.      `cp f1 f2` (copy f1 to f2)      `cp -r d1 d2` (copy dirs)

- line / word counting

`wc -lw filename` (counting lines and word in the file)

`wc -l *.dat` (counting lines in each file )

- merging files

`paste f1 f2 > file-merged` (merge two files (by column))      `cat f1 f2 > file-appended` (append f2 below f1)

- checking upon system

`top` (checking current running processes (programs))

`pwd` (checking current directory position)

`ps` (view current running process (id))

`kill pid` (terminate running of a process with `pid`)

`uname -a` (checking info on node name, operating system and its version, platform, etc.)

`which program-name` (checking if this program is installed/available): `which perl`

- most useful tools

★ `man program-name` (open help file of the program, to learn detailed usage of the program)

★ `GOOGLE` your request of any UNIX programs and commands, ..., to become a UNIX guru ☺



# a hands on case

a case/control association study of disease “UNIX-sick”

1. Receive SNP data in Excel & text files

2. Check data files

3. Plan of analyses: using PLINK

4. Transfer data into UNIX

5. Data preparation

6. Run PLINK analyses

7. View results

8. Get result out of UNIX

9. Result annotation and further study

1. raw data verification
2. data cleaning
3. data assembly in PLINK format
4. preliminary run of PLINK
5. modification

SNP annotation, gene pathway analysis, meta-analysis, ... Beyond this scope.

# Q & A

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Thank You.